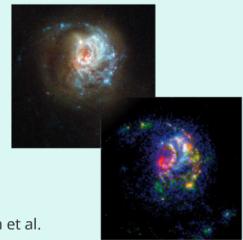
#### **Andreas Sandberg** Uppsala April 11, 2014

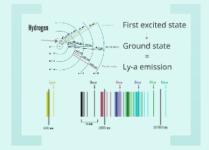


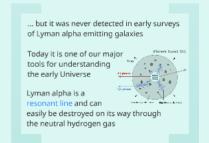


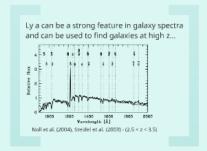
Göran Östlin, Lucia Guaita, Matthew Hayes, Fatemeh Kiaeerad Florent Duval, Thøger Rivera-Thorsen et al.

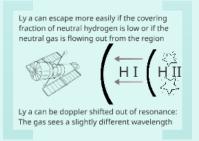


#### Why Ly α?



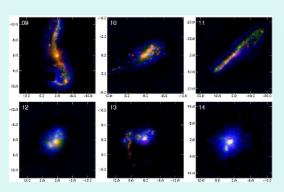


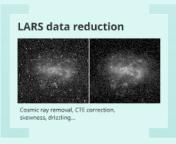




#### LARS Lyman Alpha Reference Sample

HST photometry and spectroscopy of ~50 nearby galaxies + Ground-based optical, IR, radio...



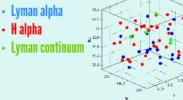


Analyze all parameters than can affect Lyman alpha escape: Age, dust content, ISM kinematics, gas densities, clumpiness...

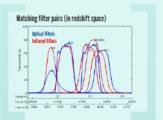
#### Trident

Three types of emission from the same volume at z=2:

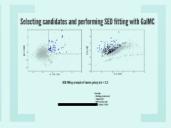
 Lyman alpha Halpha









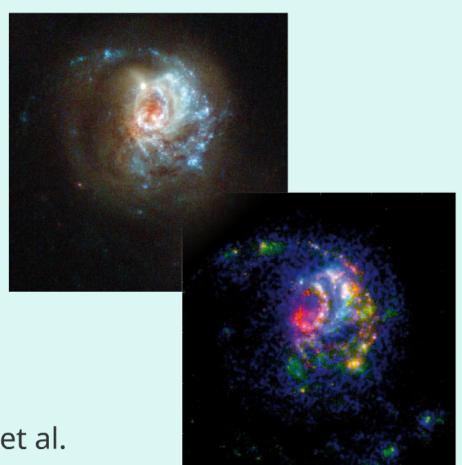


#### **Andreas Sandberg** Uppsala April 11, 2014





Göran Östlin, Lucia Guaita, Matthew Hayes, Fatemeh Kiaeerad Florent Duval, Thøger Rivera-Thorsen et al.



#### Andreas Sandberg Uppsala April 11, 2014

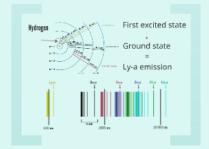


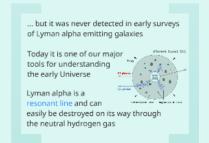


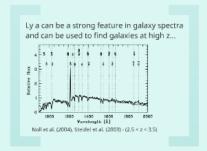
Göran Östlin, Lucia Guaita, Matthew Hayes, Fatemeh Kiaeerad Florent Duval, Thøger Rivera-Thorsen et al.

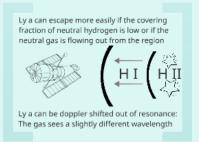
# et al.

#### Why Ly α?



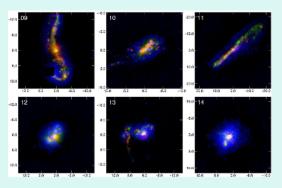


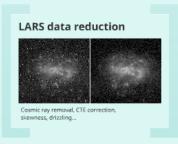




#### LARS Lyman Alpha Reference Sample

HST photometry and spectroscopy of ~50 nearby galaxies + Ground-based optical, IR, radio...





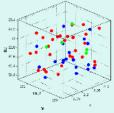
Analyze all parameters than can affect Lyman alpha escape: Age, dust content, ISM kinematics, gas densities, clumpiness...

#### Trident

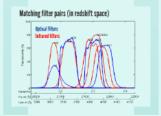
Three types of emission from the same volume at z=2:



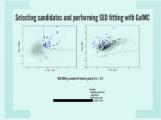




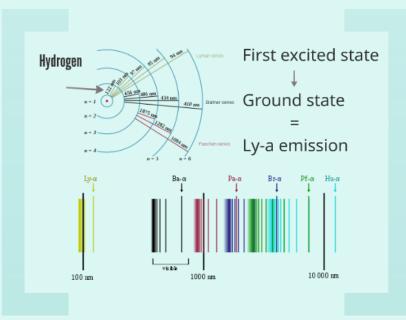








## Why Ly a?



... but it was never detected in early surveys of Lyman alpha emitting galaxies

Today it is one of our major tools for understanding the early Universe

(Florent Duval, SU)

Vexp

Lya photons

Lya photons

Lya photons

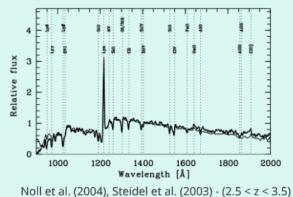
Lya photons

Lya photons

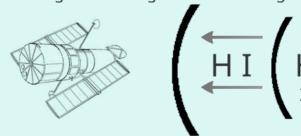
Lyman alpha is a resonant line and can

easily be destroyed on its way through the neutral hydrogen gas

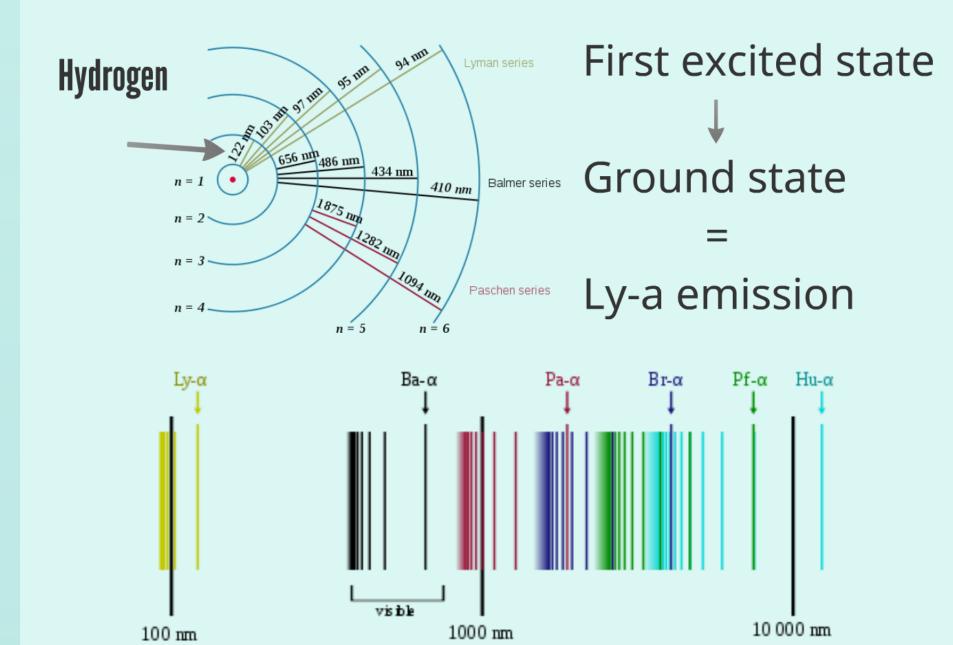
Ly a can be a strong feature in galaxy spectra and can be used to find galaxies at high z...



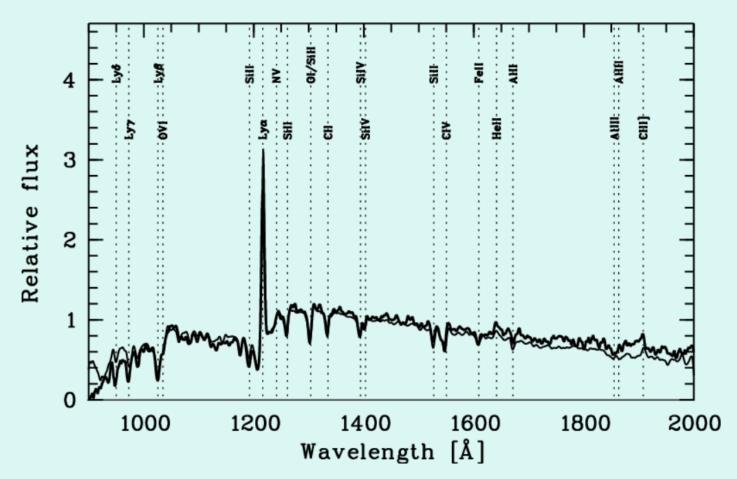
Ly a can escape more easily if the covering fraction of neutral hydrogen is low or if the neutral gas is flowing out from the region



Ly a can be doppler shifted out of resonance: The gas sees a slightly different wavelength



Ly a can be a strong feature in galaxy spectra and can be used to find galaxies at high z...



Noll et al. (2004), Steidel et al. (2003) - (2.5 < z < 3.5)

... but it was never detected in early surveys of Lyman alpha emitting galaxies

Vexp

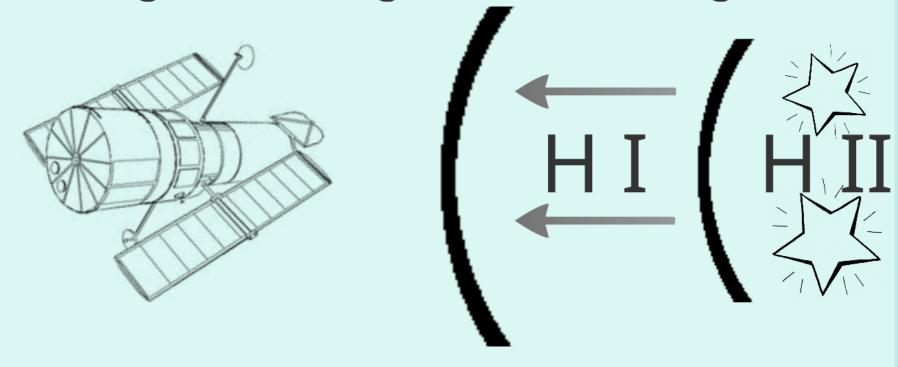
**UV** photons

(Florent Duval, SU)

Today it is one of our major tools for understanding the early Universe

Lyman alpha is a resonant line and can easily be destroyed on its way through the neutral hydrogen gas

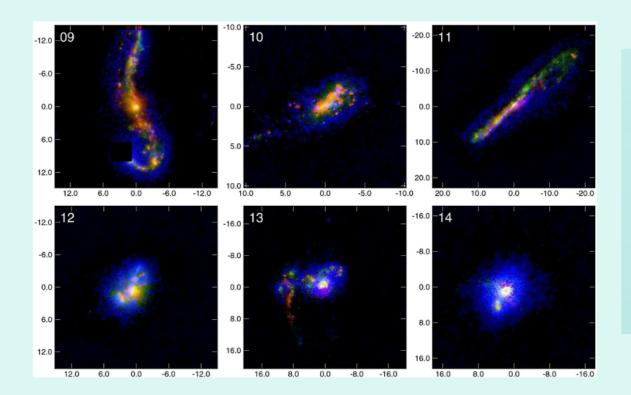
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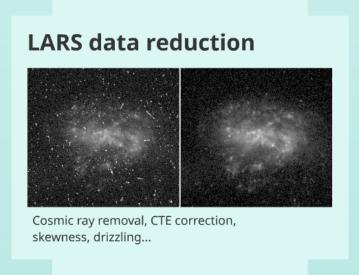


Ly a can be doppler shifted out of resonance: The gas sees a slightly different wavelength

## LARS Lyman Alpha Reference Sample

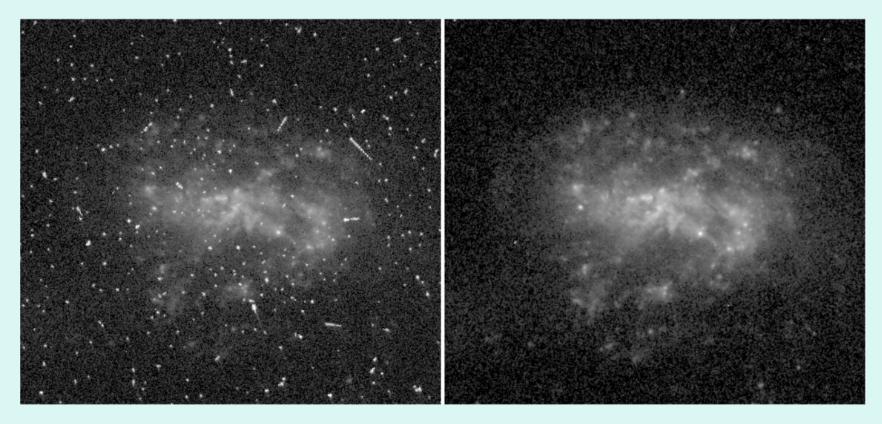
HST photometry and spectroscopy of ~50 nearby galaxies + Ground-based optical, IR, radio...





Analyze all parameters than can affect Lyman alpha escape: Age, dust content, ISM kinematics, gas densities, clumpiness...

#### LARS data reduction

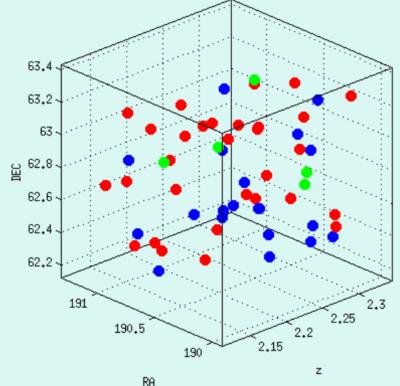


Cosmic ray removal, CTE correction, skewness, drizzling...

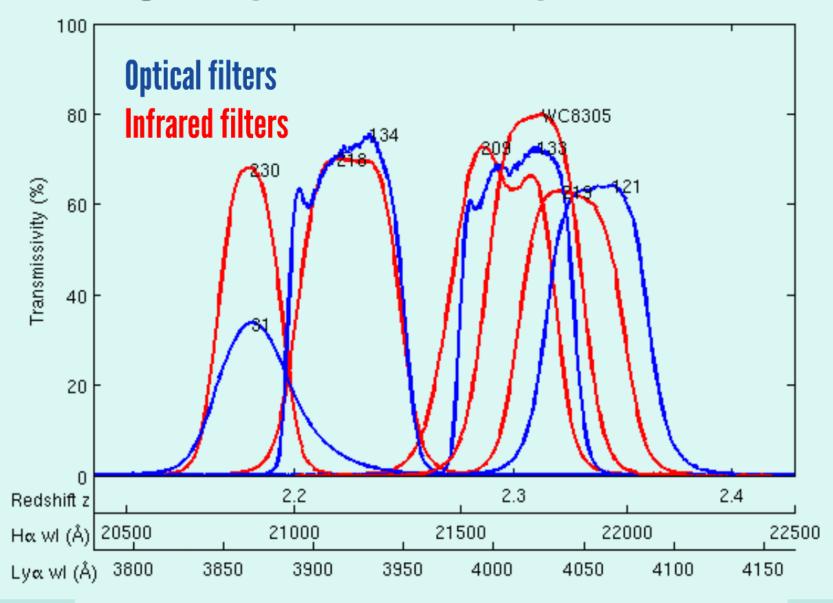
## Trident

Three types of emission from the same volume at z=2:

- Lyman alpha
- H alpha
- Lyman continuum



#### **Matching filter pairs (in redshift space)**



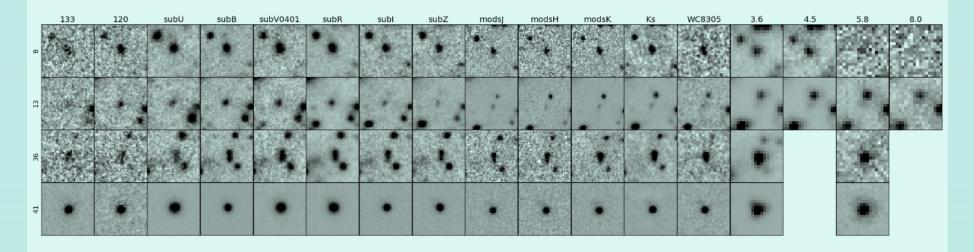
#### **Combining many observations**

LyC - Multi cycle treasury proposals at HST:

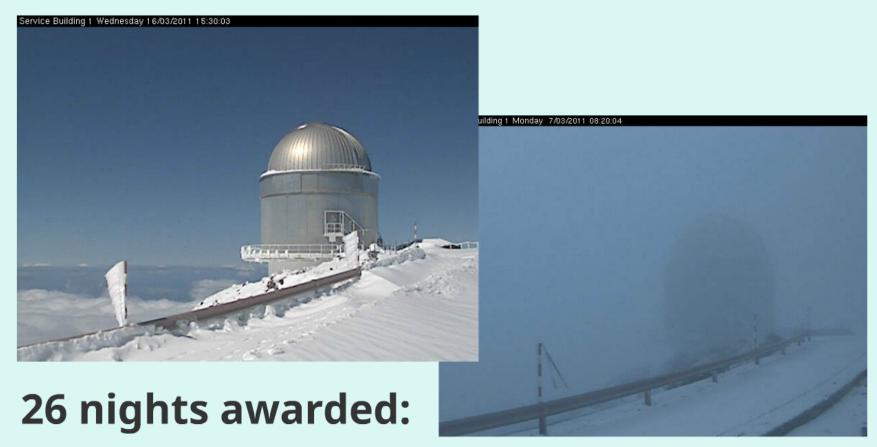
- CLASH Strongly lensing galaxy clusters
- CANDELS Deep standard fields (e.g. GOODS-North)

Ly a - NOT/MOSCA (Optical)

Ha - NOT/NOTCAM & CFHT/Wircam (Infrared)



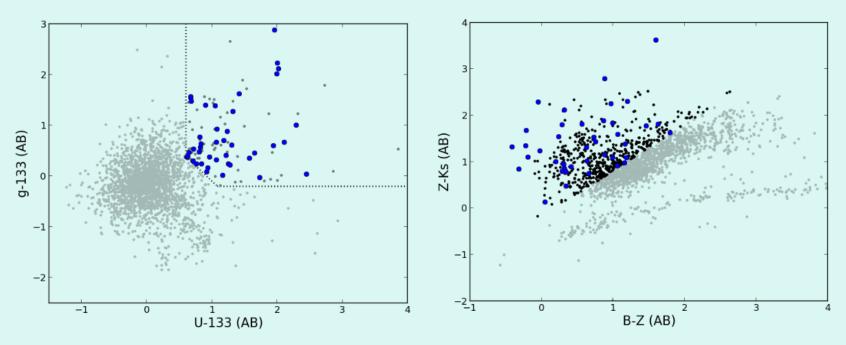
#### The weather on La Palma can be challenging...



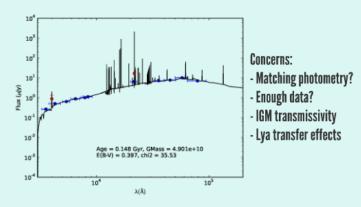
MOSCA: 5.5 / 16 useful nights

NOTCAM: 9 / 10 useful nights

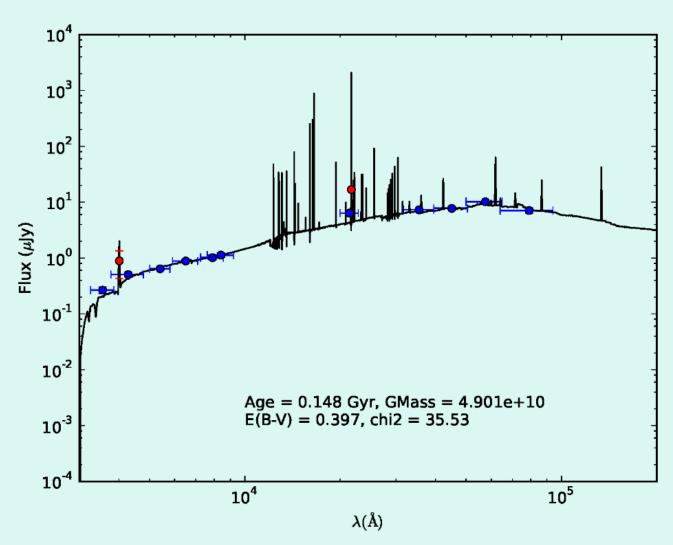
#### Selecting candidates and performing SED fitting with GalMC



SED fitting example of known galaxy at z = 2.3



### SED fitting example of known galaxy at z = 2.3



#### **Concerns:**

- Matching photometry?
- Enough data?
- IGM transmissivity
- Lya transfer effects

#### Andreas Sandberg Uppsala April 11, 2014

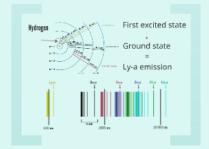


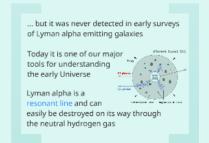


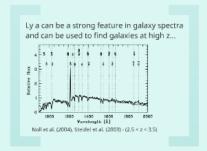
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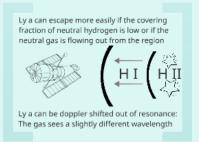
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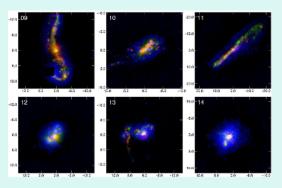


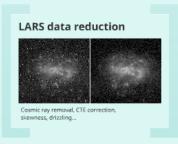




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